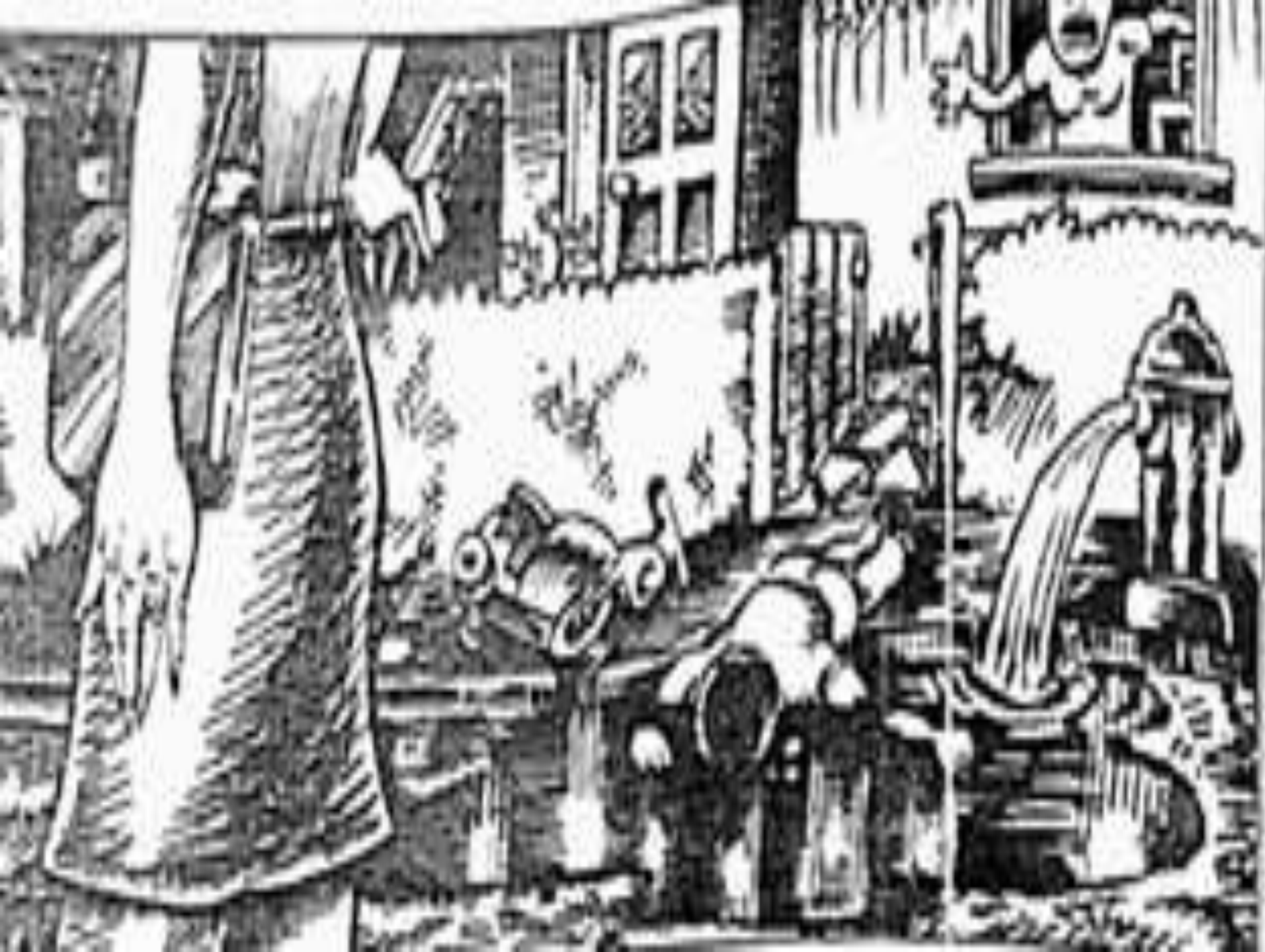


What is a crime? Different elements and classifications of crime





**Ndaba fails to warn
Vuka about a live
electricity cable**



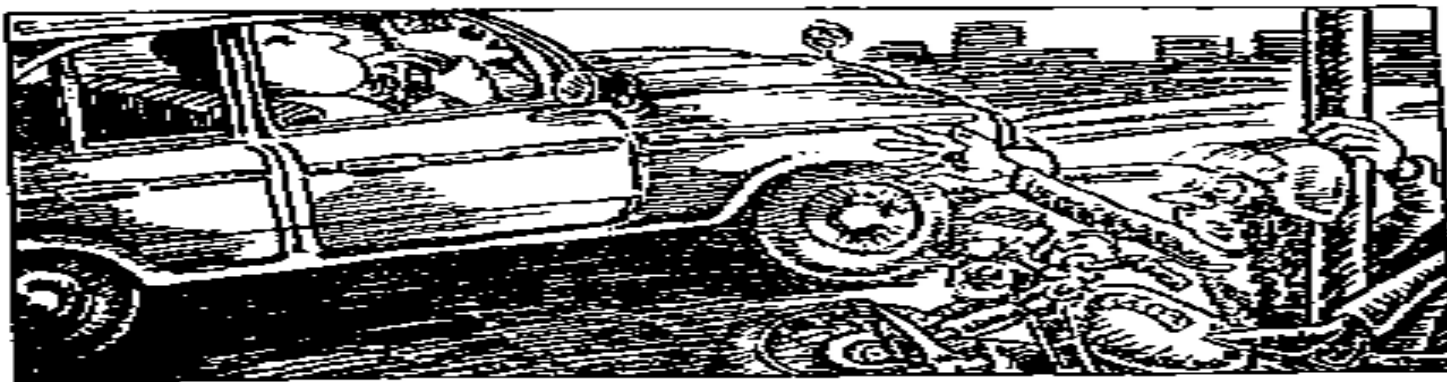
3. Ndaba, an electrician's assistant, is told to warn his fellow workers about a dangerous "live" electricity cable lying on the floor. Ndaba fails to warn Vuka who is electrocuted and killed.

**Jacob fails to rescue
his drowning wife**



4. Jacob sees his wife fall into a river. Jacob fails to rescue her and she drowns.

**Donald, a doctor,
passes by an
accident victim**



5. Donald, a doctor, sees that Graham has been injured in a motor accident but does not stop to help him.

Types of crime: Examine definitions, types and punishment for each offence.

For each crime specified below, focus on practical information. This includes: The definition of the crime, drawing attention to mens rea and actus reus, how it is different from other related crimes – for example how is Qatl-Amd different from Qatl-e-Khata, why is punishment different for different types of injury etc. And finally, explain the punishment, and options for bail for each crime.

CRIMES AGAINST PEOPLE

Murder **(302 PPC)**

Attempted Murder **(324 PPC)**

Hurt (Injury) **(332 PPC)**

All kinds of other hurts: Itlaf-i-udw, Itlaf-i-salahiyyat-i-udw, Shajjah, Jurh

Force **(350 PPC)**

Assault **(351 PPC)**

**Force
Assault**

**(350 PPC)
(351 PPC)**

Wrongful Restraint (339 PPC)

Wrongful Confinement (340 PPC)

Kidnapping, abduction, slavery & forced labour

